

**Récapitulatif des systèmes éducatifs des pays participant au projet Comenius /
Summary on Comenius Project countries education systems**

	FRANCE	ITALIE	ESPAGNE	PORTUGAL	GRECE	BULGARIE	ROUMANIE	HONGRIE
PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION	<p>« Maternelle »</p> <p>No compulsory</p> <p><u>Age</u> 2,5/3 - 6 ans</p> <p>Open all day</p>	<p>« Scuola dell'infanzia »</p> <p>No compulsory</p> <p><u>Age</u> 2,5/3 - 6 ans</p>	<p>« Parvulo »</p> <p>No compulsory</p> <p><u>Age</u> 3 - 6 ans</p>	<p>« Pre Scola »</p> <p>No compulsory</p> <p><u>Age</u> 3 - 6 ans</p>	<p>« Nipiagogio »</p> <p>No compulsory</p> <p><u>Age</u> 3 - 6 ans</p> <p>Some are open all day long-pilot programmes</p>	<p>"Detska gradina"</p> <p>No compulsory</p> <p><u>Age</u> 3 - 6 ans (kindergarten)</p>	<p>« Gradinita »</p> <p>No compulsory unless le last year</p> <p><u>Age</u> 3 - 7 ans (kindergarten)</p>	<p>« Ovoda »</p> <p>No compulsory unless le last year</p> <p><u>Age</u> 3 - 6 ans (kindergarten)</p>
Compulsory Education (Obligation scolaire)	<p><u>Age</u> 6 to 16 ans Lenght : 10 ans</p>	<p><u>Age</u> 6 to 16 ans Lenght : 10 ans</p> <p>+ Compulsory education to 18 ans : « Obbligo scolastico »</p>	<p><u>Age</u> 6 to 16 ans Lenght : 10 ans</p>	<p><u>Age</u> 6 to 15 ans Lenght : 9 ans</p>	<p><u>Age</u> 6 to 15 ans Lenght : 9 ans</p>	<p><u>Age</u> 7 to 18 ans Lenght : 12 ans</p>	<p><u>Age</u> 6 to 15 ans Lenght : 9 ans</p>	<p><u>Age</u> 6 to 18 ans Lenght: 12 ans</p>

	FRANCE	ITALIE	ESPAGNE	PORTUGAL	GRECE	BULGARIE	ROUMANIE	HONGRIE
PRIMA RY	Age 6 to 11 Length : 5 years	Age 6 to 11 Length : 5 years	Age 6 to 12 Length : 6 years	Age 6 to 10 Length : 4 years	« Dimotiko » Age 6 to 12 Length : 6 years	« Natchalno » Age 7 to 11 Length : 4 years	Age 6 to 10 Length : 4 years	Age 6-7 to 11 Length : 4 years
SECONDARY	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> « Collège » 11 to 15 ans</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> « Lycée »</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Général or Technical : 15 to 18 • Vocational: 15 to 18 	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> « Scuola Media » 11 to 14 ans</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> « Scuola secondaria superiore »</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Général or Technical : 14 to 19 • Vocational: 14-16 to 19 • Initial vocational training : 14 -16 to 17 	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> « Eso » 12 to 16</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> « Bachi » 16 to 19</p>	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> • « Prep » 10 to 12</p> <p>-----</p> <p>• « Secundario » 12 to 15</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> «Complementar» 15 to 18</p>	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> « Gymnasio » 12 to 15</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> « Lykeio »</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Général : 15 to 18 • Vocational : 15 to 18 	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> 11 to 15</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> « Gimnazija »</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Général : 15 to 19 • Specialized : 14-15 to 19 <i>With required classes in Foreign languages, Maths, Biology</i> • Vocational : 12 to 19 • Vocational secondary : 14-15 to 19 	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> « Scoala gimnaziala » 10 to 14</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> « Liceau » 14 to 18</p>	<p><u>Lower secondary</u> 10 to 14</p> <p>-----</p> <p><u>Upper secondary</u> « Gymnazium »</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Général : 14 to 18-19 • Vocational : « Szakiskola » 16 to 18-19

	FRANCE	ITALIE	ESPAGNE	PORTUGAL	GRECE	BULGARIE	ROUMANIE	HONGRIE
Assesment (Evaluation)	<u>End of lower secondary</u> : "Brevet des colleges" ----- <u>End of upper secondary</u> : "Baccalauréat"	<u>End of lower secondary</u> ----- <u>End of upper secondary</u> : "Esame di Maturità"	<u>End of lower secondary</u> "graduado en educacion secundaria" ----- <u>End of upper secondary</u> : "Bachillerato"	<u>End of lower secondary</u> ----- <u>End of upper secondary</u>	<u>End of lower secondary</u> "Apolytirio" ----- <u>End of upper secondary</u> : "Apolytirio"	<u>End of the primary level</u> <u>End of lower secondary</u> ----- <u>End of upper secondary</u>	<u>End of lower secondary</u> ----- <u>End of upper secondary</u>	<u>End of upper secondary</u> : " érettségi vizsga"
Teachers	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers Initial teacher training : BA + MA : 5 years <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One subject teachers Initial teacher training : BA + MA : 5 years 	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One or more subjects teachers 	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers Initial teacher training : BA : 4 years <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One subject teachers Initial teacher training : BA + MA : 5 years 	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers Initial teacher training : BA + MA : 5 years <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One subject teachers Initial teacher training : BA + MA : 5 years 	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers Initial teacher training : 4 years <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One or more subjects teachers Initial teacher training : 4 years foreign languages, information technologies, art, physical education + exam 	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers Initial teacher training : 4-5 years in University <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One subject teachers Initial teacher training : 4- 5 years in University (master degree) 	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers Initial teacher training : 2-3 years in University <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One subject teachers Initial teacher training : 4- 5 years in University 	<u>PRIMARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Generalist teachers Initial teacher training : BA level : 3-4 years <u>SECONDARY</u> : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> one subject teachers Initial teacher training : BA + MA : 5 years

	FRANCE	ITALIE	ESPAGNE	PORTUGAL	GRECE	BULGARIE	ROUMANIE	HONGRIE
Length of school day/week/year	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 180 days/year 24h cours/week 6h cours/day ▲ 4 school days /week <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> ?... 32h cours/week 6-7h courses/day <p>5 school days /week</p> <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : Starts at 8 o'clock Ends about 5 p.m</p>	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 200 days/year 27h cours/week ? <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 200 days/year 30-36h cours/week ? <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : Start at 8.15 to 13.30/14.15</p>	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 180 days/year 25h cours/week ? <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 175 days/year 30h cours/week ? <p>5 school days /week</p> <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : ?</p>	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 180 days/year 25h cours/week 5h courses/day <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 180 days/year 25h cours/week ? <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : ?</p>	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 160 days/year .25-35 h cours/week .Up to 7 courses/day <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 165 days/year 35h cours/week 7h courses/day <p>5 school days /week</p> <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : Starts at 8 o'clock Ends about 2 p.m</p>	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 155 days/year 25h cours/week ? <p><u>LOW SECONDARY</u> :</p> 170 days/year 30h cours/week ? <p><u>UPPER SECONDARY</u> :</p> 180 days 35 cours a week <p>5 school days /week</p> <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : Starts at 7.30 Ends about 13.15</p>	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 173 days/year 20h cours/week ? <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 173 days/year 30h cours/week ? <p>5 school days /week</p> <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : ?</p>	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 183 days/year 25-30h cours/week ? <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 183 days/year 30h cours/week ? <p>5 school days /week</p> <p>▲ <u>A school day</u> : Starts at 8 o'clock Ends about 2 p.m</p>
Classroom	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 25 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 30 pupils/class	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 18-26 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 26-30 students	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 25 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 30 pupils/class	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 24 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 24-28 pupils/class	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 25 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 25 pupils/class	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 20-26 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 20-29 pupils/class	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 20 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 20 pupils/class	<p><u>PRIMARY</u> :</p> 26 pupils/class <p><u>SECONDARY</u> :</p> 30 pupils/class

School year	1st working day of September to beginning of July	The 15th of September to the 15th of June	the first fortnight of September to end of June	the first fortnight of September to end in the 2nd half of June	September 1 st to end of June	September 15 st to - 30 th may for Primary - 15 th June for Low secondary -30 th June for upper secondary		1st working day of September to ends in the middle of June
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